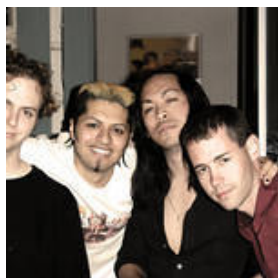


Sean



[Ryan, Dev, Mike, Sean](#)



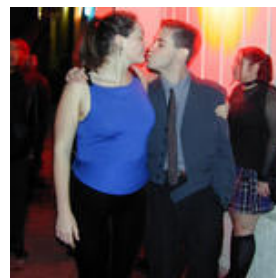
[Sean](#)



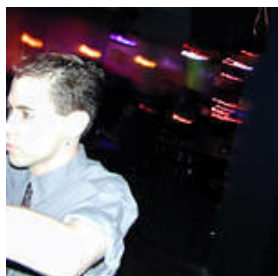
[Sean](#)



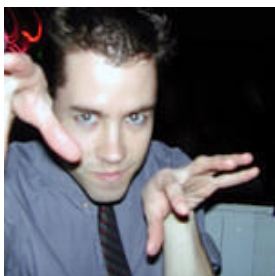
[Melissa, Laura, Sean \(Go...](#)



[Sean \(Gobo\)](#)



[Sean](#)



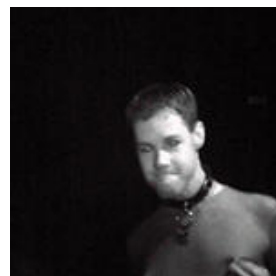
[Sean \(Gobo\)](#)



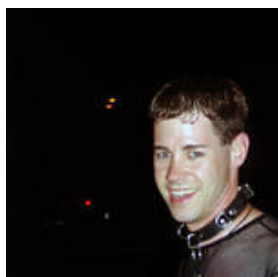
[Sean \(Gobo\)](#)



[Sean and Anders](#)



[Sean aka Gobo](#)



[Sean \(Gobo\)](#)



[Sean & George Dante](#)



[sean dave](#)



[Sean](#)



[Nathan, Sean](#)



[Melissa, Nathan, Sean](#)



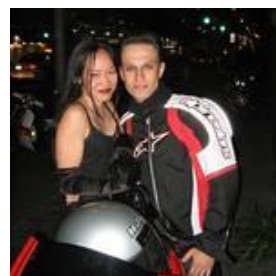
[Sean](#)



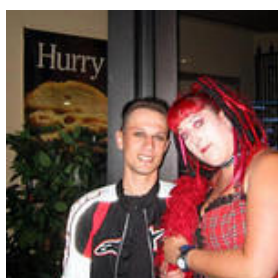
[Sean, Nik](#)



[kawasaki red](#)



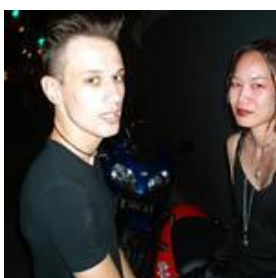
[julie sean](#)



[sean laura](#)



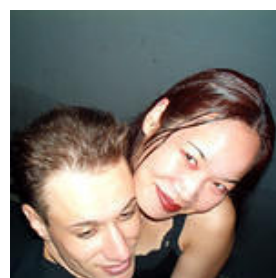
[sean dave](#)



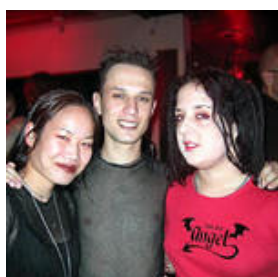
[Sean & Julie](#)



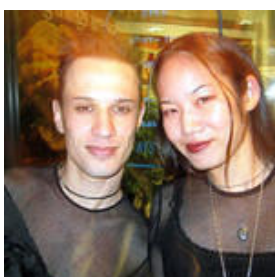
[Sean & Julie](#)



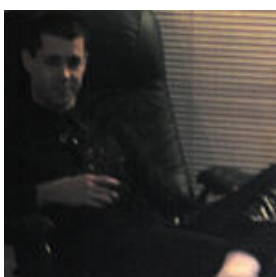
[Sean & Julie](#)



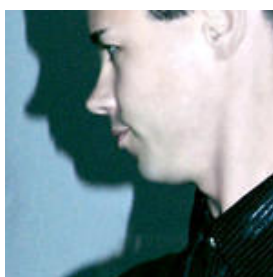
[julie sean niki](#)



[sean julie](#)



[Sean Gobo](#)



[Sean](#)

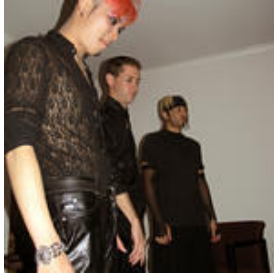


[Dev, Phylean, Sean](#)

Sean



[John. Sean. Dev](#)



[John. Sean. Dev](#)