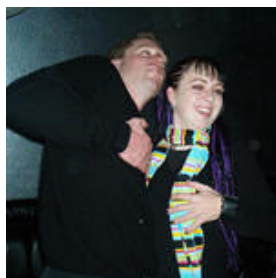


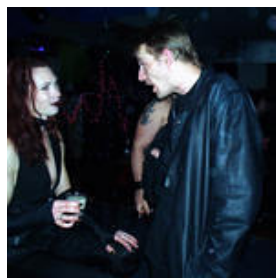
# George



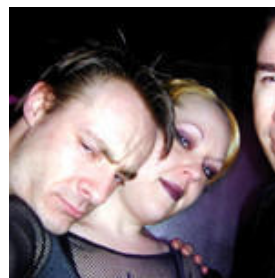
[George Bubbles](#)



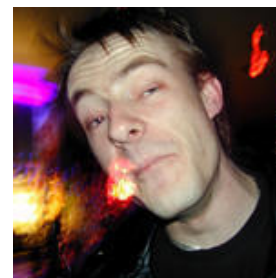
[George and Dani](#)



[Graham. George](#)



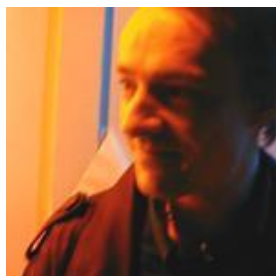
[George. Melissa. Mark](#)



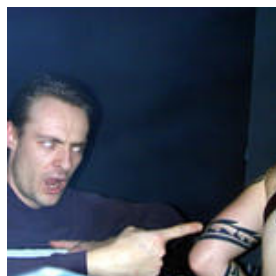
[George](#)



[George and Unicorn](#)



[George](#)



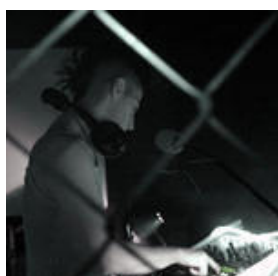
[George Offended](#)



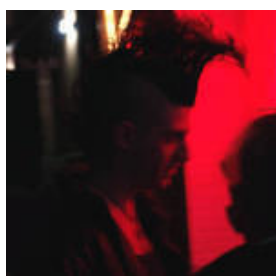
[DSCN3254](#)



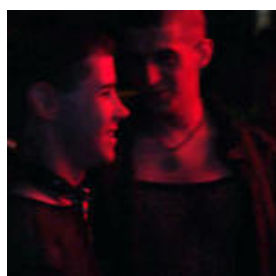
[George. Spanky. Kris. Da...](#)



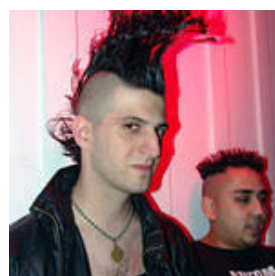
[DJ Dante](#)



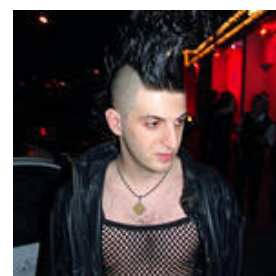
[George Dante](#)



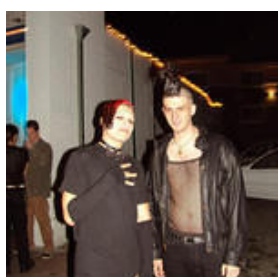
[Sean & George Dante](#)



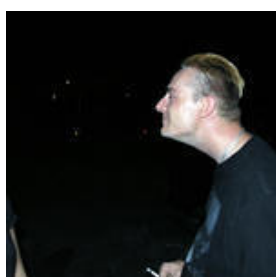
[George Dante & Nathan](#)



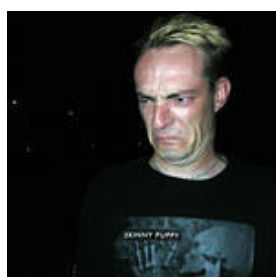
[George Dante](#)



[Dev & George](#)



[George](#)



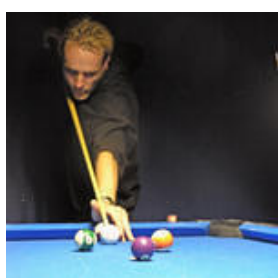
[George](#)



[Dave & George](#)



[Stacy & George](#)



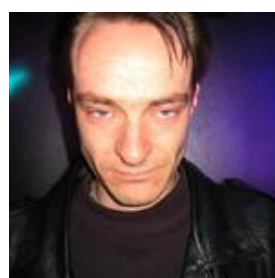
[George Pool](#)



[Stacy & George](#)



[George & Unicorn](#)



[George](#)



[George](#)



[George. Unicorn](#)



[George & Unicorn](#)



[george-002](#)



[savoy george](#)

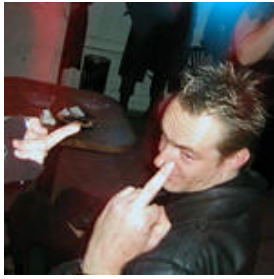


[Steph. Katie. George](#)

# George



[Lynx. Laura. George](#)



[george](#)



[Julie. George. Lee](#)



[Julie. George. Laura. Lee](#)



[George. Marty. Spanky](#)



[Marty. George](#)



[George. Clare](#)



[George. Clare](#)



[George. James](#)



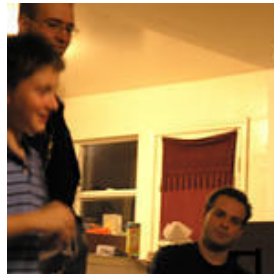
[ADR031605\\_40](#)



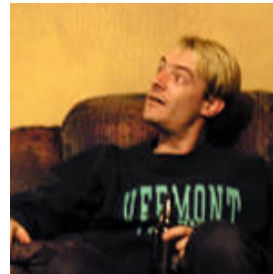
[George](#)



[George](#)



[Stephan. George](#)



[George](#)



[Lynx. Marcia. Allen. George](#)



[Marcia & George](#)