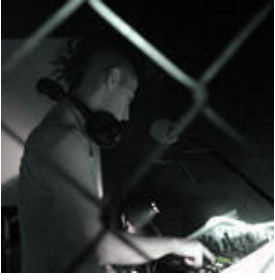


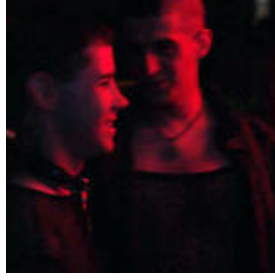
Dante



[DJ Dante](#)



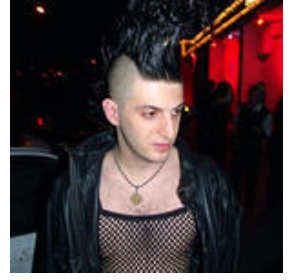
[George Dante](#)



[Sean & George Dante](#)



[George Dante & Nathan](#)



[George Dante](#)