

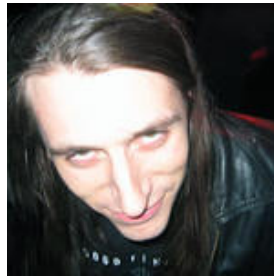
Mitch



[Mitch](#)



[mitch](#)



[mitch1](#)



[Mitch](#)



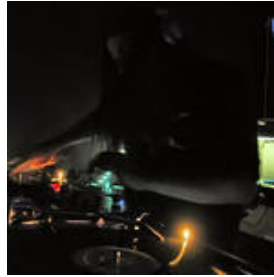
[DJ Mitch](#)



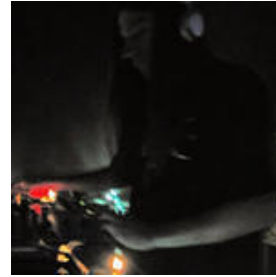
[DJ Mitch](#)



[Melissa & Mitch](#)



[DJ Mitch](#)



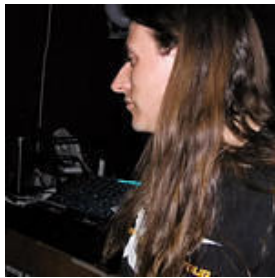
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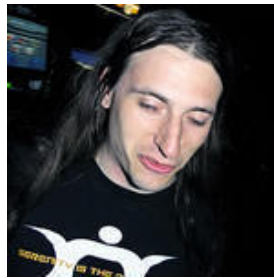
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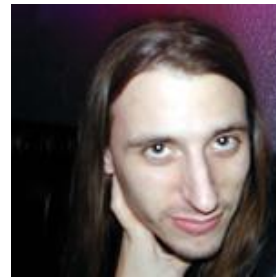
[Mitch Vinyl](#)



[Mitch](#)



[Mitch](#)



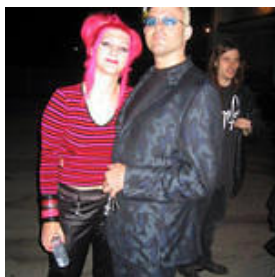
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[Mitch](#)



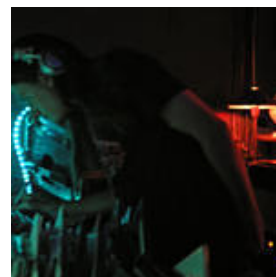
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[amber moike mitch](#)



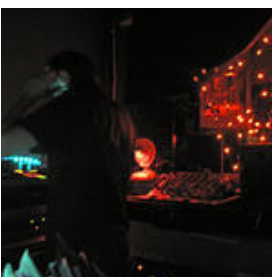
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[Mitch](#)



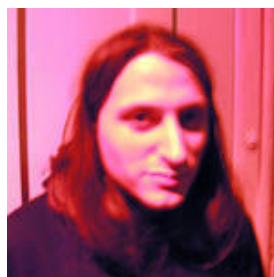
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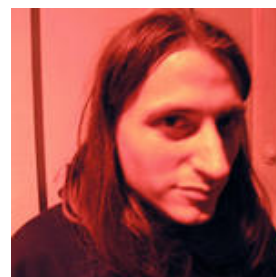
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[Mitch](#)



[Mitch](#)



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Mitch



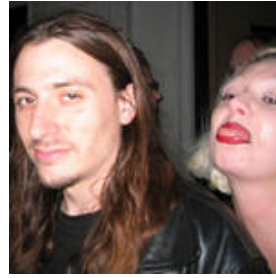
[mitch and jess](#)



[mitch](#)



[devon mitch](#)



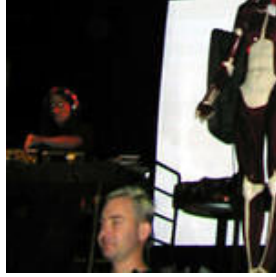
[mitch phylean](#)



[Jess & Mitch](#)



[Ed & Mitch](#)



[Mitch](#)